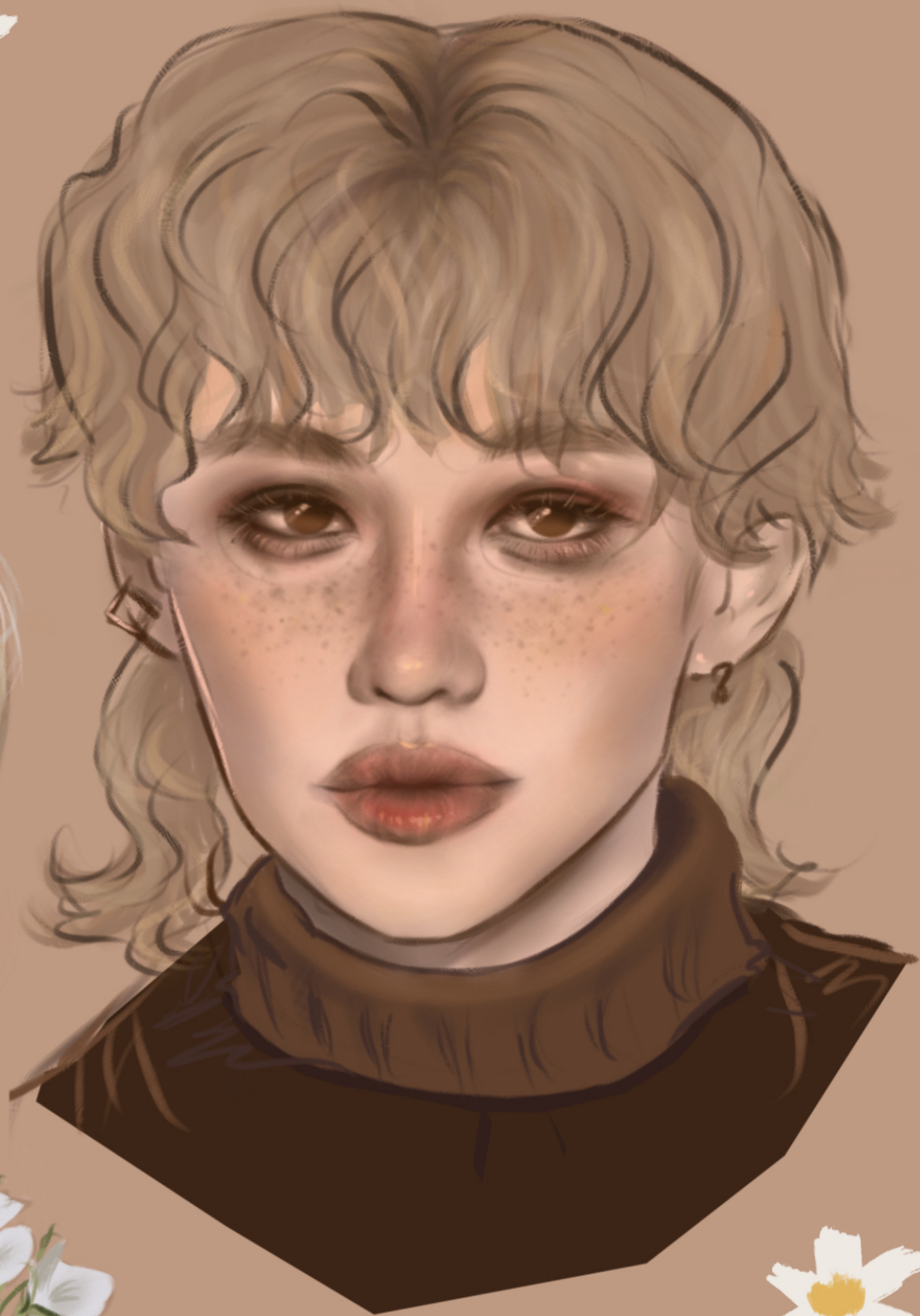


펠릭스



페이지